The First Term Examination Of English

Part One : Reading

A- Comprehension
Read the text carefully and do the following activities

Cybercrime ,also known as computer crime , is an attack on information about individuals , corporations , or governments Although the attacks do not take place on a physical body , they do take place on the personal or corporate virtual body , which is the set of informational attributes that define people and institutions on the internet . In other words , we are a bundle of numbers and identifiers in multiple computer databases owned by governments and corporations . So Cybercrime highlights the centrality of networked computers in our lives , as well as the fragility of such seemingly solid facts and individual identity .

An important aspect of cybercrime is its nonlocal character . It can occur in jurisdictions separated by vast distances . This poses severe problems for law z since local or even national crimes require international cooperation . However , just as individuals walking on the ground leave marks that a skilled tracker can follow , cybercriminals leave clues as to their identity and location , despite their best efforts to cover their tracks . In order to follow such clues across national boundaries , though , international cybercrime treaties must be ratified .

In 1966 the Council of Europe , together with government representatives from the United States , Canada , and Japan , drafted a preliminary international treaty covering computer crime . The treaty requires from Internet Service Providers (ISPs) to store information on their customers 'transactions and to turn this information over on demand .

Adapted from a journal published by the Library of Science

1-Are these statements true or false ?
   a) Cybercriminals use the internet to violate people 's information .
   b) Cybercriminals can't cross the boundaries of countries .
   c) Many hackers leave evidence of their crimes ?
   d) International cooperation is important to fight cybercrime .

2-Answer the following questions according to the text
   a) What is cybercrime ?
   b) In what way do cybercriminals attack people ?
   c) Is it easy to solve the problem of cybercrime ? If no , why ?
   d)   How can international treaties protect computer network ?

3-In which paragraph it is mentioned that : Cybercriminals are hard to track .

4- What or who do the underlined words refer to

Text Exploration

1- Find in the text words that are closest in meaning to the following words :

   a- evidently (§1)   b- experienced (§2)

2- Find in the text word whose definition is : a person who loves and is willing to defend his country .

   3-Comlete the following chart as the given example

Verb	Noun	Adjective
Example : prevent	prevention	preventable
....	....	informed
....	theft	....
violate	....	....

4-Combine the sentences with : (so ….that) -   however - as long as .

a-Internet is a source of information and communication .The internet also has a dark side

b-Fake brands are cheap .Some people don't hesitate to buy them .

c-the economy of the world can be better .All the governments act honestly .

5-Fill in the gaps with one word : of   - found   - card - users .

   In recent survey ,it was …1…. that 65% of internet …2… had been a victim of some kind …….3..cybercrime ,including viruses and malware attacks ,online scams , hacking of social –networking profiles ,credit …4……… and fraud .

6- classify the words according to the number of syllables :

   Corruption - brand -crime – punish

PART TWO : Writing

   Choose **ONE** of   the following topics

Topic One : Bribery ,embezzlement , nepotism ….are becoming the worst phenomena in our societies among people through their business affairs and relationships .

Describe the effects on the individuals and societies using "their real resources and causes , basic responsible , their effects and victims " .

Topic Two : Write an article in which you express your wishes for the respect of ethical behavior in our society to promote integrity and morality .

Good luck